NEW POSTOFFICE NOW OPEN

The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it." — Daniel Webster

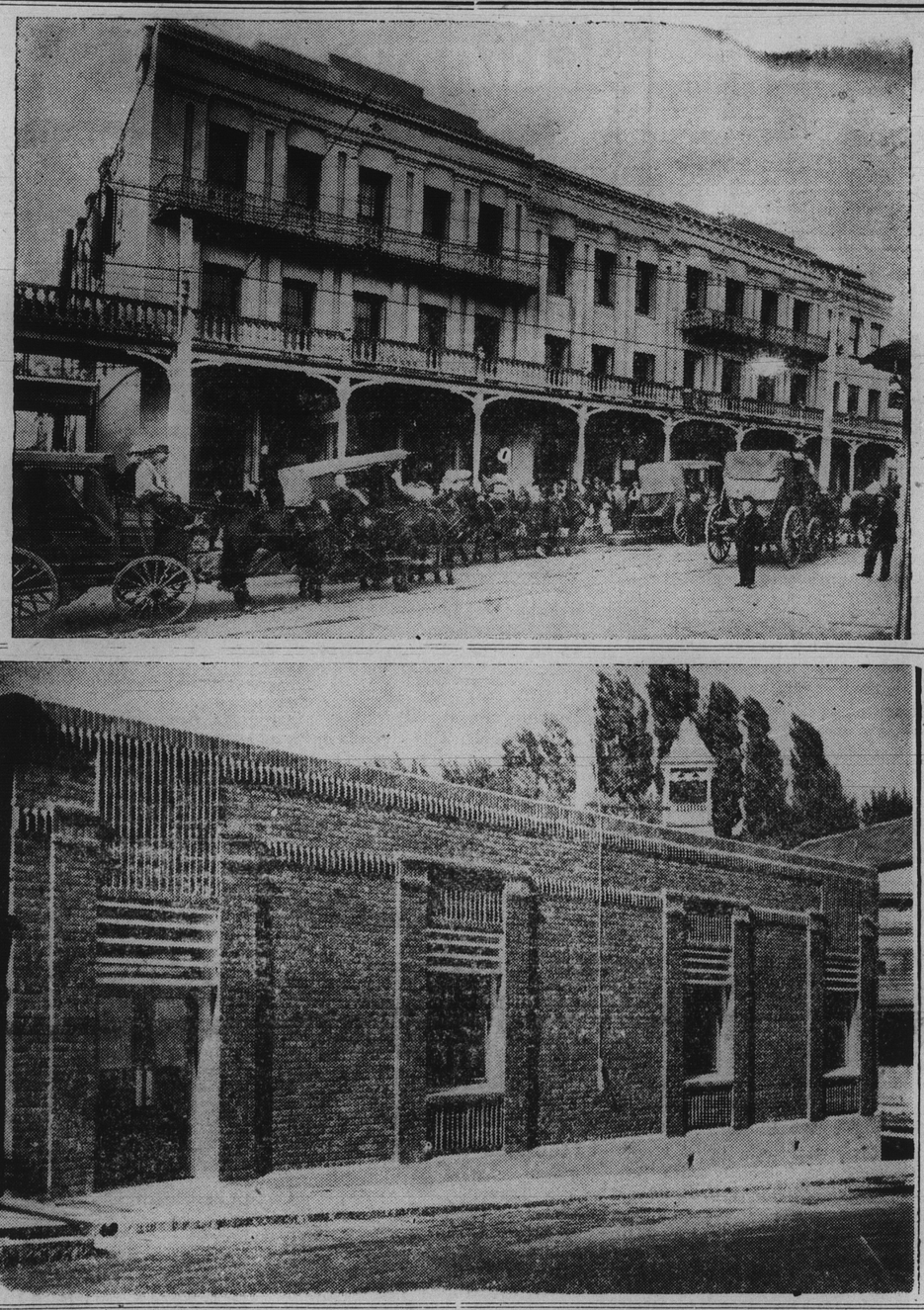
Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives you complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 16, No. 62. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center MONDAY, AUGUST 3, 1942.

Nevada City's Old, New Postoffices



Yesterday and today are portrayed above in the photographs of the early day and present postoffices in Nevada City. The top pictures show the stage coaches awaiting mail loads for four star routes. The same routes today are covered by trucks. The new postoffice was ready for occupancy today. It was erected at a cost of $25,000.

Cuts Courtesy Sacramento Bee

NEVADA CITY WELCOMES NEW POSTOFFICE OPENING

New Building Realizes Desire Of Betty M. West

By BETTY MARTIN WEST
(Postmaster)

When I assumed the postmastership of the Nevada City office eight years ago, my natural desire was to continue giving the people of this communiy the best possible service. After I had been in office a short time I could readily appreciate why the public was desirous of obtaining a new post office building as well as city delivery. These two projects have been uppermost in my mind for these past years. Two years ago your local office installed free delivery for Nevada City with an increase of three employees on the pay roll.

The matter of obtaining a new building has been a more difficult assignment. After repeated efforts for four years to give Nevada City a federal post office, we were placed on the preferred list. Shortly after this time, due to general world conditions, all construction of government owned post offices was cancelled. After this I endeavoed to interest local individuals and organizations in erecting a building with a portion of the same to be designated for post office use. These plans failing, I was delighted to obtain a bid from Mr. R. Perrott of Berkeley through my Inspector, Mr. W. B. Mouser for the erection of a post office building for Nevada City.

The new building is modern in every way, is especially arranged according to government specifications and aside from being beautiful and an addition to the city, will result in the best possible service to the public and advantages to the employees.

I am very grateful to Mr. Perrott for his enterprise and faith in Nevada City as well as to my inspector Mr .Mouser for his co-operation in making it possible for me to present to the citizens of Nevada City, this modern, attractive new post office building.

I regret very much that, due to wartime restrictions, it will be impossible to hold open house at the new post office. In that, I am following out the orders given by my superiors.

Site Changes After 77 Years In National Hotel

Seventy-seven year tenancy of National Hotel site recorded progress of county seat from roaring gold camp to modern city—Hub of mail service to scores of early—and present day mining camps, communities.

Editor's Note: Nevada City's postal service, inaugurated when the world was aflame with the news of discovery of gold in California, living through the vicissitudes of a kaladeiscopic civic scene until it took firm root in the site of the present National Hotel when the Union was writhing in the throes of Civil War, today was established in a home properly equipped to met the demands of a modern community when the national scene is once again affected by world-shaking events, this time the crisis of a world torn asunder by world conflict.

The following account of the history of Nevada City's post office gives an interesting account of its historic background:)

History Recorded

(By Belle R. Douglass)

Personal first-hand information concerning the Postal Service of Gold-Rush Days is impossible to obtain, but we have on authority of Bean's Directory of 1867, the fact that early in the flush times of 1851 a post office was established at Nevada, then the third largest city in the state, and mails arrived at intervals.

Benjamin Blanton was our first postmaster. His office wos an the site of the residence now occupied by Miss Alice Cooper on Main Street. Nevada became the center of distribution of mail matter for a large area and here when Atlantic steamers were reported, might be seen crowds awaiting their turn to inquire for a letter from home.

With the frankness displayed by the Press of the times, Mr. Bean declared that the office of postmaster was supposed to be a fat one, the perquisites and stealings being on a large scale. It was not known how much the first postmaster came out of the office with but the importation of fast horses soon after his short term expired, seemed to show that his temporal comforts were well cared far. Wake-up Jack was a celebrated horse in his time and was brought to California under the auspices of the first postmaster of Nevada.

Prior to '51 letters were addressed to Sacramento, sixty miles distant. Self-appointed agents reaped a fortune by going for the mail after arrival of eastern steamers, charging $2.50 for each letter to be mailed and the same fee for those he brought to his customers, who numbered two hundred or more. The menace of Indians and desperadoes called for a heavy guard; the roads were muddy and extremely rough in winter, requiring a full day for the trip which can now be made easily in two hours.

The first leteers were not prepaid, the recipient paying on delivery.

When postage stamps were inaugurated the first ones were not perforated. It was during the regime of our second officer, W. H. Endicott, that perforations came ino being and shears were not required to detach one of the little squares from the block. The process was devised in England and copied by our country as a helpful convenience to all.

Mr. Endicott was in poor health; his deputy, T. J. Crenshaw, acting until his own appointment, serving from 1857 to 1860. The office was then on the West side of Pine Street near Commercial. During his term, the law requiring prepaid postage became effective. Many who did not keep abreast of the times dropped letters without stamps. Mr. H. S. Bradley patriotically went into the office each week to pay postage on all such mail. Later, a Young Men's Association, realizing the anguish of eastern folk in failing to hear from their sons in this Indian infested region of the west, sought to cover themselves with glory by forwarding unpaid letters. They rubber-stamped the envelope with their names and address and the reason for the act, which at times brought a response that financially aided in their civic projects. There is a tale however, that one young lady broke her engagement because she could not marry a man whose postage had to be paid by a community organization.

W. C. Bradley served as postmaster 1860-61. His short term was due to a political revolution. There was much interference by Indians of overland mail which occasionally forced the government to route mail to ocean travel, which was slow but sure. After the inauguration of Nevada Territory so near to us, our mail repeatedl went there much to the disgust and inconvenience of our citizens. An attempt had been made by our legislature to prevent the Washoe District from using our name but the effort was unsuccessful and for many years confusion arose forcing us to add "City" to our "Nevada."

"It is an ill wind that profits nobody?" Once a large consignment of oysters evidently intended for the Nevada Territory was delivered here. Wells Fargo agent, knowing the nature of the perishable food sold the entire lot to a local restaurant for the transportation charge. Patrons of the latter institution enjoyed the joke hugely as they dined heartily and cheaply on delicacies intended for a banquet in Virginia City, Nevada.

This was the era of the Pony Express, through from San Francisco to St. Joseph, Missouri, in eleven days, which promised to be a vast improvement on previous methods at a time when war was in the offing and suspense of the west was

(Continued on Page Five)

PO Building Erected At $25000 Cost

Since 1865 Nevada City's Postoffice had been located in the National Hotel.

Today, August 3, 1942, this city has a post office building of its own at Commercial and Main Streets.

The building, costing $25,000, was erected by R. Perrot of Berkeley. Perrott was induced to construct the post office and the United States government has given him a long term lease.

The building is modernistic in all details. The building is fireproof, constructed of steel and brick. It is air conditioned and the 2400 square feet of floor space is of oak.

The building provides lots of space for the public as well as employees.

Few of the boxholders at the Nevada City new postoffice were able to solve the combination for opening their boxes. Postal employees assisted those having difficulty in opening their boxes.

A loading platform for receiving and dispatching mail is located at the point where Commercial and Main Streets join.

Narrow Gauge Railroad History Closely Linked With Postoffice

Perhaps one of the most interesting links in the history of mail service to Nevada City is reflected in the scroll-like document issued by the United States Postal Department in 1876, announcing to all and sundry the fact that the Nevada County Narrow Gauge Railroad Company had been officially designated as carrier of mail to Nevada City, California. The document, brought to light in connection with the opening of the new Nevada City Post Office, is one of the prized possessions of the Narrow Gauge. It was designed by Thomas J. Brady, assistant postmaster general in 1876.

The entrance to the post office is located on Commercial Street where the building has a 100 foot frontage.

The lot for the building was purchased by Perrott from the Alpha Stores, Ltd. W. H. Daniels, local real estate man, handled the transaction.

War time restrictions necessarily prevented a celebration or open house on the occasion of the opening of the building.

Removal of equipment took place yesterday. The regular distribution of Sunday mail in the boxes and the regular schedule for outgoing mail was followed, however.

Sixty six years is quite a length of time to stick to one job but that is the history of the Narrow Gauge as carrier of mail to the Nevada County seat. Over that sixty six year period the Narrow Gauge, without falter of a day, lived up to contract specifications — virtually through "h—— and high water." The Narrow Gauge service has also included mail shipments, ingoing and outgoing, from southern Sierra County, with private mail contracts handling the mail after leaving the custody of the Narrow Gauge in Nevada City.

Some time—in fact a few years—before the local ost office had acquired a new home, the Narrow Gauge modernized and expedited its delivery service through the medium of highway carriers in preference to the old steam train. This service has proved particularly advantageous. creating new and faster services. Included in these time saving features was the instituted special delivery (night run) to Colfax, wherein outgoing evening mail was received in the bay area on the following morning. This proved particularly appealing to local merchants. Another feature was that of discontinuance of messenger service from the Narrow Gauge Depot to the Post Office—this was abandoned when the Narrow Gauge made direct post office door delivery and proved a valued time saver.

With the spic-and-span service offered by the Narrow Gauge in timely incoming and outgoing deliveries, Nevada City with a spic-and-span new post office and free delivery service, mail users in this city are expected to receive a service justly compared to that of metropolitan areas.

Narrow Gauge officials in a "prevue peek" at the new post office were generous in their praise of the building's convenient location and structure and congratulatory of the efforts exerted by Postmaster Betty Martin West in securing the governmental building appropriation.

SHAMROCK CAFE CLOSES HERE

The Shamrock Cafe. operated here for many years by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wyant, has departed from the business life of Nevada City.

The closing of the Shamrock on August 1st came regretfully not only to the owners but scores of friends of the popular local restaurant proprietors.

After a short rest it is the intention of Mr. and Mrs. Wyant to move to Monterey, where Wyant will engage in work.

H. M. LEETE MAKING GOOD RECOVERY

Harley M. Leete, editor and publisher of the Nugget is recovering rapidly after having undergone an operation on July 30 at the Franklin Hospital in San Francisco. Dr. Frank Hinman, noted San Francisco surgeon, performed the operation.

Mr. Leete is convalescing in better-than-average condition, according to a report received last night. He is expected to return to Nevada City in about three weeks, that being the normal period of hospital convaselcence for his operation.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE - - - - - - Editor and Publisher

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) $3.00
One Month ..... 30 cents

A REBEL SPEAKS

What with his martyr complex and his political strategy of forever complaining about all the "conspiracies" against him, Governor Olson has managed to give some voters the impression that his administration never was given a chance, by an opposition legislature, to accomplish much of anything.

That it actually has failed of any major accomplishments is a matter of record. But for him to say he was blocked by an inherently hostile legislature is highly misleading, and the fallacy of this was never made more clear than in a statement issued in Los Angeles this week by an assemblyman who once was one of his staunchest supporters.

The fact that all too many voters are forgetting is that when Governor Olson took office four years ago he actually had a friendly majority in the assembly.

And furthermore, it was no conspiracy or opposition "coup" that turned this majority into a minority, but rather a gradual breaking away of staunch Democrats in the assembly who found one by one, that they could no longer stomach the brand of machine politics and dictatorial tactics that Olson championed.

The assemblyman who related the story of this gradual break, and the reasons behind it, is one who remained on Olson's side throughout the first two years of the administration, and did not rebel until long after many of his colleagues had done so.

This "rebel" is Jack B. Tenney, Los Angeles labor union official now running for state senate from that county, and he tells it this way:

"Four years ago Culbert Olson had the greatest opportunity any Democrat has had in 40 years to bring acclaim to our party. He had won the election and Democrats were in the majority in the assembly.

"Fellow Democrats were enthusiastic; co-operative in the hope we might bring about certain legislative reforms, that we might play a personal part in the enactment of new legislation based upon humanitarianism.

What happened is political history.

"We were not permitted to shape any part of the Democratic program. Olson was to give the orders. The inconsequential assemblyman, albeit he had been elected by the people in his district, was there to take the orders of the omniscient Olson.

"One by one there were defections from the ranks, and at the end of the first legisative session under Olson his majority had dwindled to a minority.

"Olson had mistaken Leadership for Ownership.

"The threat of the lash, the threatened political purge of those who were in honest disagreement backfired on the machine politicians and sent other Democrats into the ranks of the opposite party.

"Naturally, none of the hoped for reforms were accomplished. The entire blame can be laid at the door of the governor's mansion.

"Today the need is for unity, and there can be no unity from any man who is obsessed with the idea that he is infinitely wiser than the representatives selected by the people to direct the legislative affairs of our state.

"No man is competent to unify the loyal forces in California whose conception of patriotism and the test of loyalty is the acceptance of his orders and obeying his demands without doubts and without question.

"Politics cannot be as usual. If we appear complacent to some in our state it is because of the confusion, the misconception of duty on the part of those alleged leaders who are still bowing, still scraping—still taking their odrers from Olson.

"A change is absolutely necessary. Olson must go.

"Let me make myself crystal clear for the record for all time to come—I am a rebel. I a mrebelling with all my might against Olson and the trained seals and monkeys in his animal act called the Democratic central committee of southern California; the seals who flap their fins in applause of every Olson move and the monkeys who jump at his every bidding.

"Meanwhile, let it be understood, I am not deserting the rank and file of the Democratic party. I am as proud today of my record as a Democrat as I ever was, and I am not alone in my 'rebellion.'

"Each day Olson is faced with new desertions. Each day adds others to the swelling ranks of those who, refusing to take his dictation, are classed as rebels.

"We, the 'rebels,' are determined to bring democracy back to the Democratic party of California. — Sacramento Union.

Nevada : : Theatre

MONDAY AND TUESDAY

TORTILLA FLATS John Steinbeck's noted novel is vividly brought to the screen with Spencer Tracy, Hedy LaMarr and John Garfield in the leading roles. Nothing in the best seller book is lost in the film portrayal.

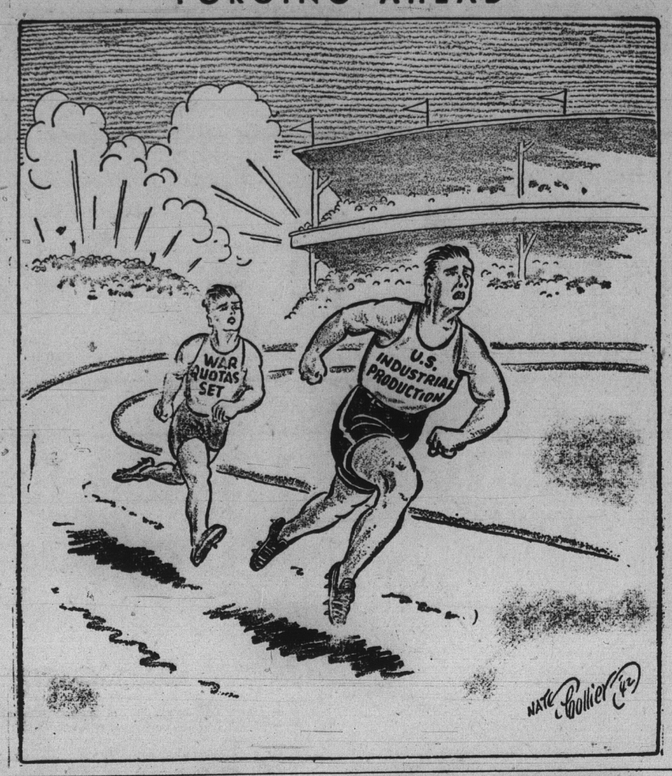
WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY

DANGEROUSLY THEY LIVE John Garfield is a one man army when he gets going against Uncle Sam's back-stabbing foes. When he goes into action the Gestapo goes out like a light. A thrilling adventure picture. Nancy Coleman and Raymond Massey have supporting roles.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

SYNCOPATION Seven of America's top dance band headliners play together for the first time in this picture. A story of a boy and a girl who loved music almost more than they loved each other. Also South of Santa Fe with Ray Rogers.

FORGING AHEAD



SIERRA COUNTY RESOURCES ARE EXPLOITED

Sierra County, Mines and Mineral Resources of, by Charles V. Averill, covering the county's geography, transportation facilities, power water and timber supplies, geology and mineral resources. Included is a table of mines and prospects, giving their location, ownership and references to other reports on each mine.

Also a special article on Chromite discussing economic status, its marketing, milling, metallurgy, and geology. This too is by Mr. Averill who reveiews the history of chromite production in Caliornia, and describes in detail the geology of the Pilliken deposit in El Dorado County and offers helpful notes on prespecting and sample schedules. Information Concerning Purchase of Domestic Chrome Ores; Application for Contract; and Purchase of Truckload Lots of Chrome Ore in Oregon and Northern California, without Formal Contract, of the Metals Reserve Company, purchaser of chrome and manganese ores for the U. S. government.

Contained in this quarterly also are notes by the Geologic Branch and the usual data from the Statistical Section, Museum, Laboratory and Library.

The price of this quarterly is 60c plus 2c sales tax. Publications of the State Division of Mines may be purchased at the main office in San Francisco; and from the Los Angeles office and the Sacramento office. They may be referred to in the Redding office.

COULD USE MORE METAL

The United States could, in the war effort, use about 50 per cent more metal than she can produce, through 1943, a recent survey showed. That's why so many metal goods from lawnmowers to kitchen sinks, have had to be discontinued "for the duration."

THRILL PACKED FILM TO OPEN AT THEATRE

. Dangerously They Live, which will be shown Wednesday and Thursday at the Nevada Theatre, starring John Garfield, Nancy Coleman and Raymond Massey, is a story that fully lives up to its exciting title.

The thrill packed film tells about the extraordinary adventures of a pair of everyday young Americans who defy danger to track down Uncle Sam's secret enemies.

Dangerously They Live tells the story of a pair of young Americans who foil the plot of an enemy spy ring and thus save a whole fleet of ships bounds for Britain from destruction by enemy submarines.

Garfield and Miss Coleman play the young pair, Raymond Massey and Moroni Olsen the leaders of the spy ring.

ABE COLLIER FUNERAL HELD

Funeral services were conducted at the Holmes Funeral Home here Saturday for Abe Collier, 82, father of Mrs. A. J. Heether. Burial was in the Pine Grove Cemetery with Rev. Cedric S. Porter of the Episcopal Church officiating.

Collier died Thursday afternoon. He had been staying with his daughter in this city for the past two years.

The deceased was a retired farmer of Michigan. He was a native of Ontario, Canada.

In addition to Mrs. Heether he leaves another daughter, Mrs. Nettie Haggedon of Oxford, Mich., three brothers, one sister and ten grandchildren.

Visitor Here—

Ted LeMaire was a business visitor in Nevada City during the weekend.

THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE BY TOPPS

A NEW AIRPLANE TIRE DEVELOPED BY ONE RUBBER COMPANY IS STUDDED WITH SHARP, CYLINDRICAL, CRIMPED STEEL INSERTS THAT MAKE IT SKID-PROOF ON BOTH SNOW AND ICE.
SUGAR IS CONTAINED IN PRACTICALLY EVERY FOOD WE EAT, EVEN MEAT.
A NEW "BABY JEEP" FOR THE ARMY WEIGHS ONLY A THOUSAND POUNDS, CARRIES TWO PEOPLE AT 50 M.P.H. AND CAN POSSIBLY BE DROPPED BY PARACHUTE.
POP
ASPARAGUS GROWS AS MUCH AS 6 INCHES IN A SINGLE DAY!
ACCORDING TO THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR EARNINGS FOR INDUSTRIAL WORKERS IN APRIL WERE 15.6 PER CENT ABOVE THOSE FOR THE SAME MONTH LAST YEAR

Fewer Mountain Lions In California

SACRAMENTO, Aug. 3.—(UP)—State lion hunters are finding fewer animals to bring home and the total for 1942 is still behind that of previous years, the state department of natural resources revealed.

For June, there was a bag of only nine lions, four each in Siskiyou and Mendocino and one in Glenn County.

Predator animal hunters reported a catch of 330 bobcats and coyates and 229 other predators.

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

THE RAINBOW INN—127½ Broad Street, features Nancy James' famous pasties every Tuesday. Eat a Nancy James pasty for an appetizing meal.

OLD RECORDS BOUGHT—The Harmony Shop, Grass Valley, will pay 2 cents each for old 10-inch records and 3 cents for old 12-inch records. Will buy them in any condition. To be used in obtaining new records. The U. S. says one old record must be turned in for each new one purchased. 7-23-4tc

UNDEVELOPED Gold Quartz, Chrome, Manganese, Molybdenum, Graphite in quartz, and schist, Zinc, Magnesite—heavy deposits, 15 to 20 miles from railroad, 35 miles from Nevada City, California. We will lease, sell, or aid financially one of all these, with proper party. Have you contacts? H. W. Blood, P. O. Box 749, Grass Valley, California. 5-181mop

Tyler's EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
Photo Finishing
PORTRAITS
107 Mill Street, Grass Valley
Phone 3-W
5-7tf

CRUSHED ROAD ROCK
Concrete Material
Pea Gravel
Brick
Building Rock
Fill Material
Grass Valley Rock and Sand
Grass Valley Phone 45

JOHN BERTSCHE—Jeweler and Watchmaker. Years of experience. Former S. P. and Santa Fe watch inspector. Watch and Clock repairing. 114½ E. Main St., Grass Valley, in our new location. 1-29tf

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent or Sale. Authorized Philco Auto Radio Service. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL —Specialists in Radio Ills, 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 984. 2-19tf

ASPHALT JOBS
Plant mix road jobs. Oil road jobs
Parking areas and patching.
Grass Valley
8-21-tf

GRASS VALLEY ROCK AND SAND
7 Bank Street Phone 45

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE

Nevada City, California, July 9, 1942

TO CHRIS N. LAUSTEN, his heirs and to all whom it may concern:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: That the undersigned for over five years made and performed $100 worth of labor and improvements upon and for the benefit, development and improvement of the Golden Edna Placer Mining Claim. The location of this property is described in the office of the Recorder of the County of Nevada, State of California, in said County's records of Placer Claims in Volume 30 at page 266 thereof.

That said labor and improvements consisted of continuation of the tunnel 18 feet through solid rock; 100 feet open cut work and cleaning out old tunnel, during the years 1930-31-37-38-39-40, for the purpose of developing the said claims or group.

You are hereby further notified that if within ninety days after this notice by publication you or any other interested parties fail to contribute, your interest in said claim will be forfeited to become the property of the subscriber, your co-worker, under Section 2324 of the revised statutes of the United States and the amendments thereto. Signed,

ED. M. MARTINE,
EDNA A. MARTINE.

First publication July 9, 1942.
Last publication October 8, 1942.

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

DENTISTS

DR. JOHN R. BELL
DENTIST
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

DOCTORS

B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8. Phone 395 X-RAY

ATTORNEYS

HARRY M. McKEE
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

H. WARD SHELDON
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St.. Nevada City

ASSAYER

HAL D. DRAPER, Ph. D.
ASSAYER AND CONSULTING CHEMIST
Nevada City, California
Phones: Office 364. Home 246-J
Box 743

MUSIC

GLADYS WILSON
TEACHER OF PIANO
Nevada City
158 Alexander St. Phone 434-J
Grass Valley
429 Henderson St. Phone 444

MINING ENGINEERS

J. F. O'CONNOR
Mining and Civil Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying
Licensed Surveyor
203 West Main St. Grass Valley

GRASS VALLEY

DENTISTS

DR. ROBT. W. DETTNER
DENTIST
X-RAY Facilities Available
Hours: 9:00-5:00. Evening appointments. 120½ Mill Street. Phone 77
Grass Valley, Calif.

DR. H. H. KEENE
DENTAL SURGEON
Hours: 1 to 5. Sundays and Evenings by appointment.
143½ Mill St., Grass Valley, Calif.
Phone 996

DOCTORS

CARL POWER JONES, M.D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-2 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1042

DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices and Receiving Hospital, 118 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

NEVADA CITY

FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of the month, at the Methodist Church Hall, 2:30 p. m.
MRS. W. P. SAWYER, Pres.
MRS. RICHARD GOYNE, Secy.

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second Thursday evening in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
CARL HIERONIMUS, Exalted Ruler.
HARRISON RANDALL, Sec.

HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street
Visiting Native Sons welcome.
ROBERT TUCKER, Pres
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

OUSTOMAH LODGE, No. 16, I. O. O. F.
Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
CHESTER PETERSON, N. G.
JONOTHAN PASCOE, Rec. Sec'y.
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y.

When shopping mention the Nevada City Nugget ads

PROPER TOOTH CLEANSING for Attractive Smiles

Rexall Milk of Magnesia Tooth Paste neutralizes mouth acids that sometimes cause dull, dingy teeth. Delightful flavor.

Large Tube 25c
Giant Tube 39c

Contains True Milk of Magnesia

Rexall Milk of Magnesia Tooth Powder contains Sodium Perborate Large Can 29c

R. E. HARRIS
THE REXALL DRUG STORE
Phone 100

We Can
HELP YOU Make Your Car last for the duration.
Factory Specified Engine Tune-Up and Steering and Front End Alignment Equipment
SERVICE GARAGE
W. S. WILLIAMSON, Prop.
Cor. Pine and Spring. Phone 106

SAFE AND LOCKSMITH
Keys Made While You Wait
Bicycles, Steel Tapes, Vacuum Cleaners; Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, Etc. Repaired.
SAWS, AXES, KNIVES, SCISSORS, ETC., SHARPENED
Gunsmith, Light Welding
RAY'S FIXIT SHOP
109 West Main St., Phone 602
GRASS VALLEY

For VENETIAN BLINDS and LATEST PATTERNS IN WALL PAPER
* *
John W. Darke
109-J Phones 109-M

FINE WATCH REPAIRING
Radio Service & Repairing
Work Called for and Delivered
Clarence R. Gray
520 Coyote Street Phone 152

New Deal
Under Management of Pauline and Johnnie
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

TO NUGGET SUBSCRIBERS

Will you please notify the Nugget Office any time you do not receive your copy of the Nevada City Nugget.
PHONE 36

GEO. H. SHIRKEY
HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED
SEE ME - SEE BETTER
OPTOMETRIST
110 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE DRIVE IN
FOOD PALACE
Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
Beer and Wine
COR. YORK AND COMMERCIAL STREETS
NEVADA CITY, PHONE 398

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS

County Surveyor

JOSEPH F. O'CONNOR
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
COUNTY SURVEYOR
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25

Constable

JAMES WILLIAMS
Candidate for
CONSTABLE
Nevada Township
Primary Election, August 25th

Coroner

A. M. "ANDY" HOLMES
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
CORONER
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

ALVAH "HOOP" HOOPER
Candidate for
CORONER
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

Public Administrator

MRS. LILA M. CHAMPION
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR
Primary Election, August 25th

THEO. "TED" KOHLER, JR.
Candidate for
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

Superintendent of Schools

WALTER A. CARLSON
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

County Clerk and Auditor

R. N. "MAC" MC CORMACK
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
COUNTY CLERK AND AUDITOR
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

Recorder

JOHN E. NETTELL
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
RECORDER
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

Justice of the Peace

GEORGE W. GILDERSLEEVE
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Nevada Township
Primary Election, August 25th

Sheriff

CARL J. TOBIASSEN
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

RICHARD "DICK" HOSKINS
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

FRED E. WILLIFORD
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

Assessor

JOHN A. "JACK" FONTZ
Candidate for
ASSESSOR
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

EBEN K. SMART
Candidate for
ASSESSOR
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

PHILLIP G. SCADDEN
Candidate for
ASSESSOR
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

Treasurer-Tax Collector

JOSEPH MARTIN
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

MISS ELMA HECKER
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

JOSEPH "JOE" HENWOOD
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

JIM "AGENT" HENWOOD
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

Supervisor

WARREN ODELL
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
SUPERVISOR
(Fourth District)
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25

JEROME C. COUGHLAN
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
SUPERVISOR
(Third District)
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

District Attorney

VERNON STOLL
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
DISTRICT ATTORNEY
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

H. WARD SHELDON
Candidate for
DISTRICT ATTORNEY
Nevada County
Primary Election, August 25th

for Rent and For Sale Placards on Sale At The Nugget Office.

Congressman

HARRY L. ENGLEBRIGHT
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
REPRESENTATIVE
2nd District, California
Primary Election, August 25.

Thinking Out Loud

H. M. L., Jr.

President Roosevelt's proposal to prune all incomes down to a maximum of $25,000 through taxation didn't make the grade when first it was introduced to congress, but now it is back in another form. This time, Senator Brown of the Senate Finance Committee suggests that after large incomes are subjected t oregular existing taxation which still leaves more than $25,000, it be required that the surplus be put into U. S. War Bonds.

While this proposal seems to hang on to the New Deal philosophy that a man with a large income is necessarily a culprit or some kind of social malefactor, it takes out of good deal of the sting of skimming the heavy cream off large incmes. The government will get the money of the rich, to use for arms. The rich will get gilt-edged investment in Liberty at about 2½ per cent.

As for the rest of the country, according to the proposal, the tax burden on average citizens will be lightened by a total of $6,271,000,000. This is probably fair enough to all concerned, and if such a proposal for skimming the cream off large incomes through compulsory bond buyiug is constitutional, it may be a very workable scheme—for war-time.

Since perhaps the most remarkable characteristic of our democracy is its solicitude for minorities, obnoxious or otherwise, it may be interesting to note now that the list of these minorities in need of protection is finding a new group added—the rich. It is nearly impossible, of course, to smpathize with a man who is down to his las yacht, for it runs contrary to our greedy human instincts.

The obnoxious minority is a small but energetic group whose ideas, loudly vociferated, run contrary to the great mass of conventional thought. The Bund, Communists, Jehovah's Witnesses are examples. The Bund has been proven to be not merely an obnoxious minoriy, but an instrument of sabotage and espionage. In other times, the Communists have been suspected of the same thing. Jehavah's Witnesses are merely members of a small and peculiar religious sect.

In time of war the obnoxious minorities must perforce be disciplined so that they add, or at least, do not detract from the energy of our war effort. When peace comes again, with the victory that it must bring to us, we shall again have the responsibility of a studied and fastidious guardianship of the rights of minorities, and particularly of obnoxious minorities, for they are the first to fall in jeopardy.

History has clearly shown that the first step toward relinquishing all the rights and liberties of democracy occurs when a state abrogates the rights of its obnoxious minorities. The disagreeable minorities—first—then the minorities—then the majority of the people give up their rights. Then there is no more libert and no more rights.

So, now and after the war, it is the duty of every citizen to exert his influence at the polls and everywhere for the protection of obnoxious minorities, including our newest minority, the rich. Whether or not rich people are obnoxious is certainly open to question, but they are in the light of a very prevalent American political philosophy. The days when the country needed to be protected from the rich are about over. Now it's our dut to protect them, along with the other minorities, though it's still hard to feel sorry for the man who is down to his last yacht.

NOTICE TO WATER CONSUMERS

After this date the following irrigation hours will be enforced in Nevada City:
6:00 A. M. to 9:00 A. M.
6:00 P. M. to 9:00 P. M.
Violators will be prosecuted.
Dated: July 10, 1942.

H. S. HALLETT,
Supt. Public Works.

RECORDS FURNISH SHELLAC

Shellac, which comes from the lac beetles of India, is vital to making of phonograph records. But the average 10 inch record contains about two ounces of shellac—about the same amount that goes into the making of a signal flare. Very light, rather important to the crew of a ship in distress.

SOLDIERS DRINK PLENTY COFFEE

If coffee is rationed, it will be because soldiers need plenty of it in the course of a day a soldier drinks twice as much coffee as a civilian, on the average. The official army ration is 45 pounds per man each year—enough to make 1,800 cups of coffee.

RAYON HOSE FOR WOMEN

Last year, hosiery manufacturers made a dozen pairs of silk or Nylon stockings for every woman in this country—including girls aged 15 or older. This year, instead, the industry probably will turn out about seven pairs of rayon stockings for each woman—thus saving precious silk and Nylon for parachutes and other military uses.

FOR THE DURATION

Let us keep you informed of developments on our own front—Nevada County.

The Nugget provides you with the local news you are interested in. It is proud of its record for publishing the facts and during these times the printing of the truth is essential.

The Nugget comes to you twice weekly, Monday and Thursday afternoons, at

$3.00 Per Year

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE NUGGET TODAY

305 Broad Street Phone 36

OVER THE TOP FOR VICTORY with UNITED STATES WAR BONDS-STAMPS

MEAT IS NEEDED even when budget is limited
Keystone Market
DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.
213 Commercial Street
Phone 67 Nevada City
We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.

LET'S SAVE CAPS TO BEAT THE JAPS

BUY YOUR BEER IN QUARTS
Regal PALE BEER
CALIFORNIA'S BEST
● BRING BACK THE CAPS TO YOUR DEALER

"KEEP 'EM FLYING"
●BUY
●DEFENSE
●STAMPS
Chamber of Commerce
OFFICE IN CITY HALL
PHONE 575

NEVADA CITY ASSAY AND REFINING OFFICE
Practical mining tests from 75 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentages of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and tailings.
Mail order check work promptly attended to.
Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.
Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Delaware Underwriters Insurance Companies.
Automobile Insurance
E. J. N. OTT - - - - - - - - Proprietor

NEVADA CITY GIRL IS BETROTHED

Miss Alice Jean Graham, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Graham of Nevada City, has announced her engagement to John Robert Giberson, Jr., of Sacramento.

Miss Graham is a graduate of the Nevada City High School.

—Photo Courtesy Sacramento Union.

WARREN PROPOSES DEVELOPMENT OF MOUNTAIN COUNTIES FOR POST WAR RECONSTRUCTION

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 3.—"Hundreds of thousands of persons, after the war, can and should find profitable employment in the great undeveloped mountain counties of California, with proper development by private industry under sound state leadership," said Earl Werren non-partisan candidate for governor today in discussing post-war reconstruction for California.

"As one approach to the problem of post-war unemployment, I propose that we utilize California's great undeveloped natural resources to put men to work at standard wages," declared Warren, a native Californian and long interested in its fullest development.

"California's great mineral and timber belt stretching from San Bernardino county on the south to the Oregon line, including the historic Mother Lode, offers an opportunity not only during the war in the production of timber and badly needed war materials, but after the war. Gold mining, metallic and non-metallic mining together with wise development of our timber resources, should go a long way to relieve post-war unemployment in California.

"While California's present task now is to contribute every ounce of its energy and resources to the winning of the war, if we are to preserve and maintain a decent place for the thousands of Californians who will return from the battle fronts of the world, we must begin now to actively plan for post-war reconstruction. Through non-partisan leadership at Sacramento it can be done.

"When the legislature meets in January, I propose that a joint committee of both houses be created and together with like committees from the State Supervisors Association, the county assessors, those interested in metallic and non-metallic mining, forestry and fish and game, sit down and begin actively to plan for the development of our natural resources in the mountain counties of California.

"The goal of such committee should be post-war jobs for one million persons and this committee should develop ways and means of attracting private capital to invest in and develop these natural resources.

"Sound taxation, construction of highways, access roads, sound financing under sympathetic state leadership should not only take up much of the slack in post-war employment, but should build a back-log of business for the great metropolitan cities of California." Warren said.

"Jobs in private industry at standard wages should be the answer to California's post-war reconstruction. We want no costly and politically-manipulated State Relier Administration or a repetition of the relief fiascoes of the recent years."

FORMER NEVADA CITYAN TAKES BRIDE

MR. AND MRS. RICHARD EARLE TUTTLE

This happy couple are newlyweds. The bride is the former Anna Fundulakis of Sacramento and the bridegroom is Richard E. Tuttle, formerly of Nevada City.

Tuttle is a son of Mrs. Raglan Tuttle and the late Judge Tuttle, former superior judge of Nevada County.

—Photo Courtesy Sacramento Union.

HENDERSON ASSAILS RECORD OF 77TH CONGRESS IN SPEECH

R. R. Henderson, candidate for Congressman for California's 2nd District participated in the launching ceremonies of two ships at Oakland recently. In an address to a group of shipyard workers. Henderson reminded them that he was not a candidate for Congress from the bay area. Nevertheless, he stated he felt justified in assailing the record of the 77th Congress.

"It is now time for revived interest and renewed confidence on the part of dominant groups of voters throughout the nation to do some Congressional house-cleaning," Henderson declared. "Our people want this war won quickly. As a nation we are anxious to make whatever safrifices we may be called on for, so that the war can be won.

"We are going to have to give up still more. We will do it gladly. We are going to be further regimented. We are going to surrender yet more power, yet more freedom.

"The important thing is that we give those previous rights of ours into reluctant rather than greedy hands; that we surrender them in the serene confidence that we get them back when the war is won.

"That means that the men and women who represent us in Washington must be strong, brave, honest folks. They must have the guts, if you please, to stand firm on their own two feet and demand that such controls be written around the use of these new powers and the deprivation of these freedoms, so that there can be no doubt of their return when the war is won."

FRANK FINNEGAN, CONGRESS ASPIRANT, LEAVES ON TOUR

Frank Finnegan, Nevada City attorney and candidate for Congress from the Second California District, left here yesterday on a campaign tour in Mono, Alpine and Inyo Counties. He will return through the Mother Lode country.

Finnegan reports endorsements of his candidacy by Democratic Central Committees in the 18 counties in the district continue to come in as well as endorsements from outstanding citizens in the counties.

On the trip Finnegan will invade the home district of Rudolph Henderson, of Inyo County. Henderson, also a candidate for the Congressional post, recently campaigned in Nevada City.

Nevada Cityans are now acquainted with three of the four candidates in the race. So far Mrs. Gertrude Clark of Sutter Creek, the fourth candidate, has not made an appearance in Nevada City.

SUPERVISORS MEETING

The Board of Supervisors, which opened August sessions Saturday, continued meeting today with routine business occupying most of the time. The supervisors are expected to complete their work by the end of today or tomorrow.

CONGRESSMAN ENGLEBRIGHT WILL TOUR SECOND DISTRICT

Congressman Harry L. Englebright is visiting Nevada City, his home town, for the first time in many months.

Congressman Englebright and Mrs. Englebright took advantage of an adjournment of the House of Representatitves to return home. Englebright this week will set out on a four of his district which is the largest in the United States.

Englebright has reopened his office in the Jennings Building at Pine and Commercial Streets.

Englebright said the house speaker decided upon an informal recess while awaiting the tax bill to be considered in the senate and the executive department to work out requests for further legislation. No important business is expected, he added, but should any come up the members will be notified by the speaker.

Englebright declared one important phase of his visit will be in reference to the development of the great storehouse of strategic and critical minerals in the second district which are vital to the war effort.

He said:

"Today the nation faces the ruthless ideology of the Axis in a battle with civilization at stake. We must not allow the justice of our cause or determination to remain free to blind us to realities.

"In modern warfare it is production capacity of materials of war that makes a nation powerful.

"The American people, American labor have responded splendidly to the burdens imposed on them by war. We were forced into the war by greedy and treacherous Axis powers and we are going to stay in until we win.

"Although many of the reports from our government agencies, charged with our production program, with reference to the schedule for 1942 and '43 are encouraging we still have to lend ourselves to greater effort.

"We have set out to perform the greatest task during the next two years of any nation or combined group of nations in all history—that is to produce by the end of 1943 185,000 airplanes, 120,000 tanks, 35,000 antiaircraft guns and 18,000,000 tons of merchant shipping.

"To be on the safe side this program undoubtedly must be accelerated to cope with possible reverses on the European front. Many of us on the Pacific Coast are greatly concerned on the digging in policy of the Japanese on the Aleutian Islands.

"To send further aid to our allies both on the European front, in China Asia and Africa, means absolutely one thing: More guns, more tanks, more airplanes and all supplies of war.

"To meet this increased supply demand and even the program as laid ou for 1942 and 1943 necessitates the increased production of many critical and strategic materials.

"I have been making a particular study of the critical and strategic minerals phase of our war effort and recently brought about the availability of $10,000,000 for access roads to open up many virgin areas from which chrome, manganese, quicksilver and other much needed materials can be made available for our production program.

"The question of forest fire protection from sabotage and incendiarism on the Pacific Coast is one of considerable concern to our military authorities inasmuch as the smoke screen from large fires drifting for hundreds of miles over the Pacific Ocean could hide surprise air attacks.

"I urged congress for this purpose to appropriate $19,500,000.

"The development of the Central Valleys Power is of great importance to the war effort of orthern California and the assurance of the construction of the power line from Shasta dam to Antioch will open the way for the establishment of large war industry plants. Amongst the possibilities being considered is the establishment of synthetic rubber plants.

"The activities of congress for the last three years have been very intense and the members have been working practically night and day due to the details of legislation and their particular congressional districts. On account of war censorship rules, citizens living only a few counties from another probably are not aware of the war developments in the neighboring region.

"As I crossed the continent the whole country was throbbing to the war production program and on former trips where farms and corn fields existed, the same areas now are a forest of smokstacks and a multitude of buildings, turning out goods for the winning of the war."

LUMBER WORKER HURT BY BELT

Injured when a belt broke at the Heether Lumber mill near Camptonville, John Allen is in the Miners Hospital here.

The injuries are considered serious but not critical. Allen was struck about the face and shoulders when the belt snapped.

He was brought to the Miners Hospital here in a Holmes ambulance.

Vacationing In Oakland—

Hobart Childers will spend the next two weeks in Oakland vacationing.

Returns From Oakland—

John Anargus has returned to Nevada City after a several days business trip in the bay area.

SHE IS A THOUGHTFUL PARTY LINE "NEIGHBOR"

She answers her telephone bell promptly... places her own calls accurately, so that they do not have to be done over... teaches her children, too, the little telephone kindnesses... and when her telephone is not in use, sees that it is hung up.

Those with whom she shares her party line are grateful to her. She is a thoughtful "neighbor."

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

318 BROAD STREET TELEPHONE 156

OAKY DOAKS by FULLER
SAVE ME, OAKY DOAKS!
LATER, LADY... I'VE GOT A DATE TO BUY A UNITED STATES WAR BOND!
ME, TOO!
R.B. FULLER
Wide World Features

U.S. Treasury Dept. WSS-421

WELCOME NEIGHBOR!

WE ARE EXTREMELY HAPPY TO WELCOME OUR NEW NEIGHBOR THE NEVADA CITY POSTOFFICE

TAMBLYN'S INSURANCE AGENCY

208 Main Street

Robert Tamblyn, Manager

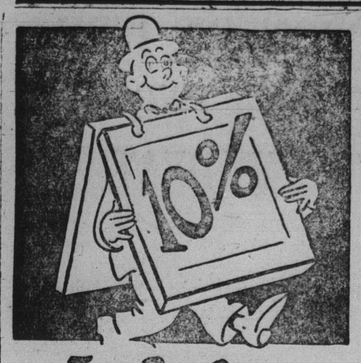
CONGRATULATIONS

We offer congratulations to R. Perrot, who expended approximately $25,000 in the construction of our new, beautiful Postoffice and Postmaster Betty Martin West, whose ambition of eight years to have a new Postoffice in Nevada City has been realized. We are proud we played a part in the establishing of the new Postoffice here.

Walter H. Daniels

LICENSED REAL ESTATE BROKER

Telephone 521



Ten Per Cent
OF YOUR INCOME
should be going into
U.S. War Bonds and Stamps

In Sacramento Friday—

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Jackson spent Friday in Sacramento.

THE NEVADA CITY NUGGET

Joins with Nevada City residents and business firms in congratulating the United States Postoffice Department, Postmaster Betty Martin West and R. Perrot, who invested $25,000 on the future of Nevada City.

SUPERVISORS TO APPOINT FRANK STEEL SUCCESSOR

County Treasurer and Tax Collector Frank Steel Saturday submitted his resignation to the board of supervisors.

The board will appoint a successor to Steel either today or tomorrow before the presen session of the supervisors adjourns.

The resignation of Steel ends 35 years in county service. Steel had been county treasurer and tax collector since 1922, when William Garland, then treasurer, resigned to accept a position in a Grass Valley bank.

Steel got his start with the county in 1907, when he was appointed deupty clerk under George Coughlan.

Because of ill health, Steel has been unable to be present in his office for the past couple of months.

MINERS LOSE HEARTBREAKER

The Grass Valley Miners lost a tough game to Chico yesterday at Chico. The Miners held a 1 to 0 lead going into the ninth inning. Hal Turpin, newly acquired pitcher for the Miners was going great and retired the first two men to face him in the final frame. Two lucky hits tied the score, however and then the next batter hoisted a fly between center and left field. Dick Hoskins and Manager Pete Daley ran for the ball. Just as the ball fell into Hoskins' glove Daley hit him, and both players were knocked out, the ball got away and the winning run for Chico scored.

Mangrin and Thomas done the hurling for Chico.

The Miners were forced to sign Turpin because Pat Hurley and Archie Campbell, regular pitchers, were not available. Hurley has been transferred to Pit River by the P. G. & E. and Campbell is now living in Sausalito.

THIRTEEN LEAVE HERE TODAY FOR ARMY SERVICE

A large group gathered at the National Hotel here this morning to bid goodbye to a group of 13 soldiers who left for Monterey to begin their army career.

The Nevada City Business and Professional Women's Club presented each with a gift. John C. Schuman acting corporal was in charge of the group.

Those leaving were:

Daniel D. Sullivan, Melvin Ronnigen, Lionel E. Adams, Roy G. Giovannetti, William J. Canon, John Schuman, Alvin J. Smith, James P. Hansen, George Campbell, George M. Weeks, James H. Starr, Vincent Manzano, Jr., and Harry F. Lee.

Local Tire Board Will Be More Rigid

Tire estimates as made by the various county co-ordinators of the State of California have greatly exceeded the quota allotted the state. This has resulted in a drastic curtailment of county estimates by the state rationing board, Nevada County suffering with all other counties.

As a result local war price and rationing boards are forced to a more rigid consideration of the eligibility of applicants for tires and to deny tires to those who have needlessly increased tire consumption through excessive speed and the use of their cars in ways other than those for which the tires were granted.

It is absolutely necessary that each tire granted secures a maximum of transportation essential to the war effort, and war price and rationing boards in granting applications for tires will be guided not alone by eligibility but by the relative importance of the eligibility of the application to the war effort.

PO History

(Continued from Page One)

In my research I ran across some amusing tales of postoffice experience.

IIn 1857 a substitute postmaster sent the following letter to President Buchanan.

Mr. Blank is postmaster here and has gone west for three weeks. I have been opening the mail and have been told to report at end of month but don't know to whom, but I suppose it is to you.

Report at end of April 1857.

The weather is cold for the season. Provisions are scarce and very high. But notwithstanding that we have regular mails once a week, good health, and the people of the country are universally pleased with your administration. This is all I know that would interest you. If there is anything omitted in my report please let me know. My best respects to you and Mrs. Buchanan.

(When we recall that President Buchanan was not married the report is more amusing.)

One country postmaster sent the following request to the San Francisco office.

"Please send me three of accounts of males received and three of males sent, with the column for the number of letters sent and received, as I have plenty of the old wuns but of no youse, and oblige yours truly."

at its highest point. As in all innovations, there were pros and cons around the grocery store stove but that did not prevent the horses from running and when the ponies came in on time, cheers arose from both sides. As the Transcontinental railroad advanced and telegraph wires were strung, New York seemed to get nearer to the Western Coast. Wells Fargo Company also carried letters. The local office sent out fifteen for the first pony, the fee for each being $2.50 which rate was reduced to $2.00 during the year. News for the Press was wired from Sacramento when the ponies arrived but the postoffice department had the first class mail brought up by our own pony.

Mr. Bradley was succeeded by our Historian, E. F. Bean, whose term was '61 to '65. Bean was appointed a revenue officer in the bay district and in 1863 became a paymaster in the army leaving as actiing officer, his brother in law, Chas. E. Mulloy. The office was at this time on Lower Broad street about where Ethel's Beauty Shop now stands. Quite a controversy arose over the location. Two factions of the same political faith disagreed. The Main Street group contended that the affice should be in their section as they out-numbered the Broad Street gang. Fate, in the form of the Fire of '63 settled the momentous question by destroying office and contents and a new outfit was installed on Main Street next door to the Union Hotel.

Frank Guild came next, '65 to '70. His term was one of great activity. His deputy was Charles Feigel of Michigan, appointed in accordance with a request that wounded veterans of the Civil War be given such positions.

The weekly published list of uncalled for letters was lengthy, sometimes occupying two or thre newspaper columns comprising two or three hundred names. Ladies' names were listed separately, usually from ten to thirty.

Mr. Guild requested that all letters be headed with name and address of writer and that the reply be thus addressed. Also that mail for visitors or strangers be marked "transient."

On February 5, 1866 the Money Order business went into effect. Eight cities of this state were permitted to issue them: Sacramento, Stockton, San Francisco, Sonora, San Jose, Marysville, Los Angeles and Nevada City. Arrangements were made whereby adjoining towns to save time and expense, could apply through stage drivers or express agencies.

The first order drawn here was bought by George S. Pierce for five dollars in favor of Abbey L. Knowles of Worcester, Mass; fee ten cents. The first one paid here was drawn in Marysville. Orders were limited to $30 each. Daily sales at that period averaged four hundred dollars. During 1866 a federal law restricted the privileges of express companies, requiring them to use stamped envelopes of government issue and no loose stamps. Philaelic enthusiasts of today (1942) are paying as high as $75 for such envelopes.

Mr. Guild moved the office to Broad Street in 1865, advertising that he had two hundred thirty five glass boxes and fifty lock boxes. Patrons who had paid their rent could call and select.

From 1870 to 1874 Postal Service was rendered by G. VonSchmitburg an appointment from U. S. Grant. International Money Orders were initiated during his term. He was followed by H. H. Haskins ('74 to '78).

An amusing incident is told of one of our Cornish residents by name of Ogden, who anxiously awaited a letter. He called daily only to be disappointed. Finally, closely surveying the letters as the clerk shuffled through a handful, he said, "You are looking in the Haitches, why don't you look in the Hoes?" He was rewarded.

J. S. Holbrook by appointment of President Hayes served from '78 to '82. For about twenty years, as many of us will recall, general delivery letters were arranged on a large cyndrical contrivance known as a "wheel". This wheel rested on a disk which protruded in part through a slot in the window shelf. Letters were alphabetically adjusted, held by wire clips, subject to the public gaze as the weel was turned. My mail, if any, came through a box but I would sneak down on St. Valentine's Day to turn this wonderful piece of mechanism to read names of my school mates who were more fortunate than I in favors from their boy friends.

Only one or two patrons of the delivery window objected to the display of their mail on the wheel but it was finally discontinued at suggestion of an inspector.

Wallace Williams tells me that during his term the lobby was always open at night although lights were extinguished. Almost nightly a considerable heap of burnt matches were deposited on the window sill or floor; mute evidence of a public curiosity in other folks mail.

Postal cards came into service during this term, with predictions of popularity due to the cheap fee of one cent.

A snow blockade in Utah in 1872 held up twenty two consecutive mails to the west. Railroads were then the transporting medium and trains could not make more than ten miles per day during the storm. A through mail in those trying times was a mater for celebration.

Thos. Mein presided from '82 to '84. Our town had decreased greatly in population and the salary of postmaster went down with the city. Wallace Williams acted as deputy for Mr. Mein until his own appointment. He was the first native Californian to be thus honored and he took pride in appointing clerks or deputies from natives of the state. His service continued through 1888 and was succeeded by Carl R. Clarke who gave way to L. S. Calkins in 1892. At this time the office was again made second class and salaries increased.

Grover Cleveland appointed J. E. Carr in 1896. L. S. Calkins again took the reins in 1900 with J. F. Colley as deputy until 1908 when Mr. Colley had a turn for eight years.

On retirement of Colley, G. B. Finnegan was appointed by Woodrow Wilson. He served about a year resigning to enter war work leaving the berth to Mrs. Margaret Finnegan the first of her sex to be thus honored. She served until 1922 when P. G. Scadden entered for twelve years service.

It is only of recent years that the delivery windows remain open while the morning mail is being distributed to the boxes.

Recollection of the groups of business men who gathered in the lobby awaiting the sign of "mail distributed" is indelible on my mind. At least an hour was required for this service and a social time was "enjoyed by all." Mr. W. H. Smith, pioneer grocer, never failed to announce that he was present to receive his "Please Remits." Charlie Ashburn called for the courthouse mail to indulge in a little joke. Butcher, baker and candlestick maker joined with the professional men of the community to exchange a bit of news or discuss a weighty problem. Here in the postoffice lobby, many civic rojects had their inception; here local welfare, affairs of state and nation were rehearsed and timely politics held sway. Those were the days!

Since 1934 Betty West has held the reins. During her regime, Air Mail has been established and a free delivery service instituted.

John Poscae, Miss Mary Meservey and Joe Huy served us long and faithfully as clerks and have been retired on government pensions after hirty years of public life.

Our citizens had hoped for a government building but must be content with a structure that is at least built for the purpose by private capital on the corner of Main and Commercial Streets where the office will be removed this week, July, 1942.

The above shows the National Hotel and Postoffice as it looked many years ago. The Postoffice was located in this building for 77 years. This cut was loaned to The Nugget by Manager Dick Worth of the National Hotel.

"The Castle," Nevada City

SKETCHES OF THE GOLD COUNTRY

Sketches of the Gold Country embraces short, vivid recitals of the scenic and historical charm of Nevada City, Grass Valley, Dutch Flat, Washington, Bloomfield, French Corral, You Bet and Red Dog, Rough and Ready, and North San Juan.

The book, written by Harley M. Leete, Jr., is illustrated with pen drawings by Clifford Warner.

IT SELLS FOR
50 CENTS PER COPY

It is on sale in Nevada City at the Nugget Office, the Dickerman Drug Store, the Shamrock Cafe, and the Harris Drug Store. In Grass Valley, Samson's sells the book. In Sacramento, Levinson's Book store; in San Francisco at Paul Elder's, Newbegin, John Howell and David Magee

State Controller Harry B. Riley today revealed that surplus money of the State of California is being put to work to help win the war. Already $13,192,950 of the state's unneeded cash has been invested in war bonds.

"Every nickel not immediately needed for state purposes is going into Federal bonds" Controller Riley said. "Rather than allow the excess money to lie idle in the treasury we consider it not only good business but a patriotic duty to put it to work in the war effort."

Controller Riley said that the $13,192,950 the state has invested in war bonds is in addition to the $241,847 purchased by 15,118 state employees through the payroll deduction plan.

ALPHA STORES, Ltd.

NEVADA COUNTY'S PIONEER MERCHANDISING SUPPLY COMPANY

EXTENDS CONGRATULATIONS

TO THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, THE POSTMASTER AND POSTAL SERVANTS

FOR THE YEARS OF PUBLIC SERVICE THAT HAVE KEPT PACE WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF SIERRA NEVADA COUNTRY.

ALPHA STORES, Ltd.

NEVADA CITY PHONE 5

GRASS VALLEY PHONE 88

NOTICE OF ELECTION

NOTICE BY COUNTY CLERK OF TIME AND PLACE OF PRIMARY ELECTION, POLITICAL PARTIES ENTITLED TO PARTICIPATE THEREIN, OFFICES FOR WHICH CANDIDATES ARE TO BE NOMINATED OR ELECTED AND NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF CANDIDATES.

Notice is hereby given that a Primary Election is to be held in the County of Nevada, State of California, on Tuesday the 25th day of August, 1942 and that hereinafter, under the designation of each of the political parties entitled to participate therein, there is stated the title of each office to be voted on, and the name and address of each person of whom a nomination paper has been filed for each office, and who is entitled to be voted for in this County. The name of each person being stated under the name of the party or principle he represents.

REPUBLICAN PARTY

STATE (AND DISTRICT) OFFICES

TITLE OF OFFICE	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POST OFFICE ADDRESS OF CANDIDATE	CANDIDATE'S DESIGNATION OF OFFICE, OCCUPATION, ETC.
Governor	Nathan D. Porter	6623 Denver Avenue, Los Angeles	Executive
Governor	William E. Riker	Holy City	
Governor	Earl Warren	88 Vernon Street, Oakland	Attorney General of California
Governor	Fred Dyster	1216 West Fourth Street Los Angeles	Business Executive
Lieutenant Governor	James Rolph, III	Alpine Ranch, Redwood City	Member of Assembly, California
Lieutenant Governor	Frederick F. Houser	19 West Pine Street, Alhambra	State Legislature
Lieutenant Governor	Ellis E. Patterson	1187 South Rodeo Drive Los Angeles	Lieutenant Governor of California
Secretary of State	Frank M. Jordan	2657 Third Avenue, Sacramento	
Secretary of State	Albert W. Carlson	507 North Norton, Los Angeles	Prop. Management and Tax Counselor
Controller	Harry B. Riley	315 West Third Street, Long Beach	State Controller
Treasurer	Charles G. Johnson	2648 Rochon Way, Sacramento	Incumbent
Attorney General	Robert W. Kenny	1941 North Serrano, Los Angeles	State Senator
Attorney General	Charles A. Son	607 S. Parkview St., Los Angeles	Attorney at Law
Attorney General	Wallace L. Ware	2656 Aberdeen Ave., Los Angeles	Lawyer
Attorney General	Louis H. Burke	140 N. Twenty First St., Montebello	Attorney
Member State Board of Equalization Third District	Richard E. Collins	Redding	Incumbent

CONGRESSIONAL OFFICES

Representative in Congress 2nd Dist.	R .R. Henderson	Lone Pine	Building Materials Dealer
Representative in Congress 2nd Dist.	Harry L. Englebright	Nevada City	
Representative in Congress 2nd Dist.	Frank G. Finnegan	Nevada City, 408 Main St.	Attorney at Law

LEGISLATIVE OFFICES

Member of the Assembly 6th Assembly District	Allen G. Thurman	Colfax	Incumbent

MEMBERS OF COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE

First Supervisorial District 6 to be elected	No Candidates		
Second Supervisorial District 11 to be elected			
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Clifford B. Merriam	109 S. Auburn St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committe 2nd District	Stuart L. Chalmers	111 Bennett St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Francis W. Bennallack	216 Empire St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committe 2nd District	Louise E. Wales	369 Mill St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committe 2nd District	James C. Tyrrell	Bret Harte Inn, Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Loyle E. Freeman	306 W. Main St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	C. R. Clinch	Main St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Wm. Thomas Terrill	114 N. School St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Mrs. Danae E. Hubbard	215½ Washington St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Elton F. Williams	438 Henderson St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Paul G. Ullrich	Chicago Park	
Third Supervisorial District One to be elected	No Candidate		
Fourth Supervisorial District 2 to be elected	No Candidate		
5th Supervisorial District 2 to be elected			
Member of Co. Central Committee 5th District	Douglass Barrett	Truckee	Printer

DEMOCRATIC PARTY

STATE (AND DISTRICT) OFFICES

Governor	Culbert L. Olson	506 Mariposa St., Los Angeles	Governor of California
Governor	Roy G. Owens	139 N. Oxford Ave., Los Angeles	Engineer-Economist
Governor	Nathan T. Porter	6623 Denver Ave., Los Angeles	Executive
Governor	Alonzo J. Riggs	1733 N. Cherokee Ave., Hollywood	Education Supervisor
Governor	Earl Warren	88 Vernon Street, Oakland	Attorney General of California
Lieutenant Governor	James Rolph, III	Alpine Ranch, Redwood City	Member of Assembly, California
Lieutenant Governor	Frederick F. Houser	19 West Pine St., Alhambra	State Legislature
Lieutenant Governor	Ellis E. Patterson	1187 S. Rodeo Drive, Los Angeles	Lieutenant Governor of California
Secretary of State	Paul Peek	605 Cedar Ave., Long Beach	Secretary of State of California
Secretary of State	Albert W. Carlson	507 N. Norton, Los Angeles	Prop. Management & Tax Counselor
Secretary of State	Frank M. Jordan	2657 Third Ave., Sacramento	
Controller	M. Leland Stanford	309 S. Highland Ave., Los Angeles	Certified Public Accountant
Controller	Paul Collins	658 Echo Park Ave., Los Angeles	Editor
Controller	Harry B. Riley	315 West Third St., Long Beach	State Controller
Treasurer	George J. Knox	1755 Jackson St., San Francisco	Superintendent of Banks
Treasurer	Charles G. Johnson	2648 Rochon Way, Sacramento	Incumbent
Attorney General	Wallace L. Ware	2656 Aberdeen Ave., Los Angeles	Lawyer
Attorney General	Lawrence W. Allen	2014 N. Highland Ave., Los Angeles	Attorney at Law
Attorney General	Louis H. Burke	140 N. Twenty First St., Montebello	Attorney
Attorney General	Carl S. Kegley	183 Tigertail Road, W. Los Angeles	Attorney at Law
Attorney General	Robert W. Kenny	1941 Norts Serrano, Los Angeles	State Senator
Attorney General	Charles A. Son	607 S. Parkview St., Los Angeles	Attorney at Law
Member State Board of Equalization 3rd District	Richard E. Collins	Redding	Incumbent

CONGRESSIONAL OFFICES

Representative in Congress 2nd Dist.	Frank G. Finnegan	408 Main Street, Nevada City	Attorney at Law
Representative in Congress 2nd Dist.	R. R. Henderson	Lone Pine	Building Materials Dealer
Representative in Congress 2nd Dist.	Gertrude V. Clark	Sutter Creek	
Representative in Congress 2nd Dist.	Harry L. Englebright	Nevada City	

LEGISLATIVE OFFICES

Member of the Assembly 6th Assembly District	Allen G. Thurman	Colfax	Incumbent

MEMBERS OF COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE

1st Supervisorial District 5 to be elected			
2nd Supervisorial District 11 to be elected			
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	William J. Cassettari	139 Richardson St., Grass Valley	Incumbent
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	Oran E. Johnsnn	135 Conway Ave., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	John J. Hodge	303 Mill St., Grass Valley	
Member of Co. Central Committee 2nd District	John L. Frank	114 E. Main St., Grass Valley	
3rd. Supervisorial District 1 to be elected	No Candidate		
4th Supervisorial District 2 to be elected	No Candidate		
5th Supervisorial District 2 to be elected			
Member of Co. Central Committee 5th District	Cecil Edmunds	Reno Road, Truckee	

TOWNSEND PARTY

STATE (AND DISTRICT) OFFICES

Governor	Nathan T. Porter	6623 Denver Ave., Los Angeles	Executive
Lieutenant Governor	No Candidate		
Secretary of State	No Candidate		
Controller	Harry B. Riley	315 West Third St., Long Beach	State Controller
Treasurer	No Candidate		
Attorney General	No Candidate		
Member State Board of Equalization 3rd District	No Candidate		

CONGRESSIONAL OFFICES

Representative in Congress	Harry L. Englebright	Nevada City	

LEGISLATIVE OFFICES

Member of the Assembly 6th District	No Candidates		

MEMBERS OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE

1st Supervisorial District 5 to be elected	No Candidate		
2nd Supervisorial District 10 to be elected	No Candidate		
3rd Supervisorial District 1 to be elected	No Candidate		
4th Supervisorial District			

(Continued on Page Seven)

RFC ATTEMPTS TO SPEED WAR MINERALS PROD.

SACRAMENTO, Aug. 3. — The state division of mines announced today a new development program outlined by a plan offered by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for loans not exceeding $5000 to be used in unwatering shafts, cleaning out and making ore faces accessible for sampling and assaying.

Aim of the program is to speed development of war-needed metals and minerals. Properties having a small showing but are not opened up enough to be sampled for Class B loans will be considered for a loan not to exceed $5000.

The state division of mines has agreed to take over examination and recommendations for preliminary develoment loans.

Applications may be obtained from the RFC or the division of mines, Ferry Building, San Francisco. Final decision in all loans rests with RFC officials in Washington.

Truckee River Fishing Fair; Weber, Independence Lakes Yielding Good Catches

Fishing on the Truckee River has been reported as only fair. The fly fishing at present isn't good but the fish are taking to spinner in the early mornings. The Truckee River has risen slightly during the last week.

The Little Truckee is good for fly or spinner and is reported as the best for stream fishing at present.

Weber, Independence, Donner and Lake Tahoe all report good lake fishing.

The water in many of the smaller creeks has become too low for fishing.

The youngsters have been bringing in willow worms, found under rocks close to the banks in the river to the delight of the fishermen. They are very good for bait and exceptionally so at this time of year.

Haypress Creek in the Weber Lake country, is reported good fishing but the fish are small.

CORONER'S JURY ACTS ON TWO VIOLENT DEATHS

A coroner's jury found that John Tersan, 65, who died July 15th, met death from a cerebral hemorrhage from a blow delivered by Claude Prine, 36. Prine is now serving 60 days in the county jail on a charge of battery, a charge on which he was sentenced before the death of Tersan.

Another inquest conducted at the same time revealed the death of Roger Guinee, 20, of San Francisco, at Lake Olympia was due to drowning.

In the Guinee inquest Dr. O. F. Lang, who performed an autopsy, said the youth's lungs were filled with water. One of the coroner's jurymen asked Dr. Lang if it were not possible to remove the water from the lungs before he was given artificial respiration.

"Yes," Dr. Lang replied, "I can't understand why the water wasn't taken from the lungs."

The inquests were conducted by Coroner A. M. Holmes at the Holmes Funeral Home in Grass Valley.

LOST RATION BOOK MAY BE REPLACED

Have you lost your war ration book?

If so, don't worry, for the Office of Price Administration today revised the provisions for replacing lost ration books by altering the two months waiting rule.

Hereafter local war price and rationing boards are authorized to issue new books in deserving cases where the boards are convinced beyond a reasonable doubt that a book was lost, stolen, or destroyed. The new amendment also permits the boards to issue replacement certificates to consumers whose sugar purchase certificates have been lost or destroyed.

At the same time the OPA issued an amendment making it easier for isolated consumers to make sugar purchases. Sheep-herders, ranchers and others handicapped by transportation difficulties may now purchase an amount not to exceed 12 pounds, as an advance against their regular ration.

Our Farmers Fight the War

with

ELECTRIC POWER

THERE'S AN ARMY in California that never smells the smoke of battle, yet is waging a determined offensive to help win the war. It is our battalions of farmers, marshalled in every fertile valley, producing food stores by the shipload for the sustenance of our armed forces and those of the United Nations. The farm troops fight with modern weapons, chief of which is Electric Power. California's agriculturists lead those of all other states in the United States in their employment of Electricity for bigger and better crops.

In the 46 counties into which P. G. & E. lines extend, there are 77,181 farms within one-quarter mile of an electric distribution line. *Of this total, 95.9% have electric service for the lighting of buildings and operation of a legion of time and labor saving machines and appliances.*

Better than nine out of every ten farms in the territory we serve are increasing their production of vegetables, fruits, grains, poultry and livestock, with the aid of tireless and efficient electrical helpers. This means much in this day when every able bodied man is needed for military service or industrial labor.

For many years this Company has been building its agricultural service—extending lines, improving service, reducing rates, making available to every rural district the advantages of Electricity for farm operation.

The war emergency now finds Agriculture here fully equipped electrically to provide record breaking supplies of victory foods.

P·G·and E·

PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY

INVEST FOR VICTORY

BUY WAR BONDS & STAMPS REGULARLY AND OFTEN!

29XW-842

(Continued from Page Six)

NOTICE OF ELECTION

5 to be elected ..... No Candidate .....
5th Supervisorial District
2 to be elected ..... No Candidate .....

PROHIBITION PARTY

STATE (AND DISTRICT) OFFICES

Governor	Fred Dyster	1216 West Fourth St., Los Angeles	Business Executive
Lieutenant Governor	No Candidate		
Secretary of State	No Candidate		
Controller	No Candidate		
Treasurer	No Candidate		
Attorney General	Claude A. Watson	5937 Monterey Road, Los Angeles	Attorney at Law
Member State Board of Equalization 3rd District	No Candidate		

TITLE OF OFFICE	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POST OFFICE ADDRESS OF CANDIDATE	CANDIDATE'S DESIGNATION OF OFFICE, OCCUPATION, ETC.

CONGRESSIONAL OFFICES

Representative in Congress 2nd Dist. No Candidate .....

LEGISLATIVE OFFICES

Member of Assembly
6th Assembly District ..... No Candidate .....

MEMBERS OF COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE

1st Supervisorial District
6 to be elected ..... No Candidate .....
2nd Supervisorial District
12 to be elected ..... No Candidate .....
3rd Supervisorial District
1 to be elected ..... No Candidate .....
4th Supervisorial District
2 to be elected ..... No Candidate .....
5th Supervisorial District
2 to be elected ..... No Candidate .....

Notice is also hereby given that following are the nonpartisan offices for which candidates are to be nominated or elected at the Primary Election, together with the names and addresses of all persons for whom nomination papers have been filed for each office, and that candidates for these offices may be voted for, at the Primary Election, by any voter of this County, whether registered as intending to affiliate with any political party or not.

NON-PARTISAN PARTY

JUDICIAL OFFICES

Justice of the Peace Nevada Twp.	George P. Gildersleeve	223 Bridge St., Nevada City	Incumbent
Justice of the Peace Grass Valley Twp.	C. A. Morehouse	211 Harper St., Grass Valley	Incumbent
Justice of the Peace Meadow Lake Twp.,	Charles E. Smith	Truckee	Incumbent

SCHOOL OFFICES

Superintendent of Public Instruction	Walter F. Dexter	2928 Highland Ave., Sacramento	Superintendent of Public Instruction
Superintendent of Public Instruction	John T. McRuer	1100 Leighton Ave., Los Angeles	Educator
Superintendent of Public Instruction	Robert Ziegler	1232 South Lake St., Los Angeles	Teacher-Author
Superintendent of Public Instruction	Richard F. Caryle	312½ N. New Hampshire, Los Angeles	Educator-Economist-Author
County Superintendent of Schools	Walter A. Carlson	504 Broad St., Nevada City	Incumbent

COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP

County Clerk and Auditor	R. N. McCormack	535 East Broad St., Nevada City	Incumbent
Sheriff	Richard W. Hoskins	233 Maiden Lane, Grass Valley	
Sheriff	Carl J. Tobiassen	Nevada City	Incumbent
Sheriff	Fred E. Williford	Grass Valley	
District Attorney	Ward Sheldon	Ridge Road, Nevada City	Attorney at Law
District Attorney	Vernon Stoll	501 Linden Ave., Grass Valley	Incumbent
Treasurer and Tax Collector	Elma Hecker	132½ Main St., Nevada City	Deputy County Treasurer
Treasurer and Tax Collector	Jim Henwood	224 Lloyd St., Grass Valley	Express Agent
Treasurer and Tax Collector	Joseph Henwood	314 Pleasant St., Grass Valley	
Treasurer and Tax Collector	Joseph Martin	105 Church St., Grass Valley	Merchant
Assessor	John A. Fontz	239 East Main St., Grass Valley	
Assessor	Philip G. Scadden	510 Coyote St., Nevada City	Deputy County Assessor
Assessor	Eben K. Smart	143 Race St., Grass Valley	
Recorder	John E. Nettell	216 Pleasant St., Grass Valley	Incumbent
Public Administrator	Lila M. Champion	525 Linden Ave., Grass Valley	Incumbent
Public Administrator	Theodore Kohler, Jr.	120 So. Church St., Grass Valley	
Coroner	A. M. Holmes	Glenbrook Heights, Nevada County	Incumbent
Coroner	Alvah Hooper	246 So. Church St., Grass Valley	Embalmer & Funeral Director
Surveyor	Joseph F. O'Connor	341 So. Church St., Grass Valley	Incumbent
Supervisor 3rd District	Jerome C. Coughlan	Columbia Hill (Nevada City)	Incumbent
Supervisor 4th District	Warren E. Odell	Grass Valley R. F. D.	Incumbent
Constable Nevada Township	James Williams	P. O. Box 523, Nevada City	Incumbent
Constable Grass Valley Township	Ray A. Gardner	778 Brighton St., Grass Valley	
Constable Grass Valley Township	Bert F. Paynter	126 Bank St., Grass Valley	Incumbent
Constable Meadow Lake Township	Norval F. Dolley	P. O. Box 2, Truckee	Deputy Sheriff
Constable Meadow Lake Township	Charles Pierce	Truckee	
Constable Meadow Lake Township	Frank A. Titus	Truckee	Deputy Constable

Notice is also hereby given that at the Primary Election the polls will be open from the hour 6 o'clock A. M. to the hour of 7 o'clock p. m. on the day thereof, and that during those hours the election will be held at the legally designated Polling Places in each precinct in this County, which are as follows and the following named persons have been appointed to serve as election officers in their respective precincts in Nevada County.

SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT NO. 1

Nevada City No. 1 Precinct
Polling Place—Cartocelli Building, Sacramento Street.
Inspector—Fred Tredennick.
Judges—Minnie Allen, Sadie Angolini.
Clerks—Mary Hoskins, Minnie Young, Alma Marsh.

Nevada City No. 2 Precinct
Polling Place—Nevada City High School Building.
Inspector—Joseph Stenger.
Judges—Nellie Clark and Maude Hays.
Clerks—Minnie Sandow, Jonothan Pascoe and Harry Spear.

Nevada City No. 3 Precinct
Polling Place—Union Hotel, Main Street.
Inspector—Minerva Wright.
Judges—Robert E. Carr and Annie Darke.
Clerks—Adeline O'Conner, Robert L. Tamblyn and Katherine V. Coughlan.

Nevada City No. 4 Precinct
Polling Place—Washington Grammar School.
Inspector—John Eden.
Judges—Francis Eilerman and Eva Herboth.
Clerks—Annie Godfrey, Alice C. Davies and Alice B. Murchie.

Nevada City No. 5 Precinct
Polling Place—City Hall.
Inspector—Arvida Netz.
Judges—Clara Phillips and Jane Baker.
Clerks—Hazel Long, Nettie Gildersleeve and Cora Fegans.

Gold Flat No. 1 Precinct
Polling Place—Oakland School House.
Inspector—Marille Day.
Judges—Florence G. Clemo and Frances Hawke.
Clerks—Alma A. Kelly, Beryl M. Granholm and Helen Lane.

Gold Flat No. 2 Precinct
Polling Place—Gold Nugget Inn.
Inspector—Earl P. Sutton.
Judges—Marjorie Awalt and Louise M. Wasley.
Clerks—Essie M. Yocum, Helen C. Welch and Edward M. Litke.

Selby Flat Precinct
Polling Place—Lewis Residence, Sugar Loaf.
Inspector—William Graham.
Judges—Jeanette Orzalli and William L. Davies.
Clerks—Emily I. Kyler, Elwell Goering and May A. Luce.

Willow Valley Precinct
Polling Place—Willow Valley School House.
Inspector—Claude E. Winney.
Judges—Emma B. Jones and Florence Genasci.
Clerks—Hazel Wiley, Mary Brisebill and Ellen G. Nelson.

SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT NO. 2

Grass Valley No. 1 Precinct
Polling Place—Holbrooke Hotel.
Inspector—William Purcell.
Judges—Esther N. Schwartz and Mary T. Hempler.
Clerks—Alice R. Adams, Charlotte S. Morrison and Ona B. Hobson.

Grass Valley No. 2 Precinct
Polling Place—Binkelman Brewery.
Inspector—Elizabeth Quick.
Judges—Alice Brock and P. J. Conway.
Clerks—Georgia M. Donnelly, Minnie L. Lady and Lila Sears.

Grass Valley No. 3 Precinct
Polling Place—Eagle Fire House.
Inspector—John Bone.
Judges—Ruth Montgomery and Ella M. Ducotey.
Clerks—Elizabeth A. Carveth, Lillian I. Eldridge and Lola Carkeet.

Grass Valley No. 4 Precinct
Polling Place—Serra Hall.
Inspector—George F. Bennetts.
Judges—Myrtle Lopes and Loretta Steel.
Clerks—Mae F. Colvin, Viola J. Merrifield and Katherine B. Fields.

Grass Valley No. 5 Precinct
Polling Place—Public Library.
Inspector—James M. Sampson.
Judges—Annie F. Conlin and Hilda Sandow.
Clerks—Ruth Body, John D. Hodge and Julia A. Parsons.

Grass Valley No. 6 Precinct
Polling Place—Reliance Fire House.
Inspector—W. A. Simmons.
Judges—Beatrice George and Bessie McDermott.
Clerks—Ethel J. Veal, Eliza K. Seymoure and Catherine Jones.

Grass Valley No. 7 Precinct
Polling Place—Crase Building.
Inspector—Thomas Hocking.
Judges—Lester Merrifield and Rosetta B. Johns.
Clerks—Arthur Bone, Hattie C. Hughes and Grace E. Eva.

Grass Valley No. 8 Precinct
Polling Place—Old High School Gymnasium.
Inspector—Archie Cornish.
Judges—Agnes J. McCabe, and Hazel A. Jenkins.
Clerks—Genevieve Paynter, Sadie Sincock and Dorothy M. Bosanko.

Grass Valley No. 9 Precinct
Polling Place Washington School House.
Inspector—Walter R. Vincent.
Judges—Bessie Rowe and Juanita Jenkins.
Clerks—Margaret McKenna, David Bivens and Mary C. Hotchkiss.

Alta Hill Precinct
Polling Place—Emery's Residence.
Inspector—Frederick J. Mounday.
Judges—Elsie L. Bawden and Iva Hinman.
Clerks—Bessie L. Braggs, Frances E. Fulton and Grace R. Conway.

Buena Vista Precinct
Polling Place—Chicago Park School House.
Inspector—Thomas Louteneker.
Judges—Clara A. Weeks, and Blanche Johnson.
Clerks—Hazel E. Green, Ida Termine and Edna M. Haugland.

Cottage Hill Precinct
Polling Place—Higgins Residence.
Inspector—William Higgins.
Judges—Zada Veit and Mabel E. McCrea.
Clerks—Area A. Duggan, Bertha A. Emery and Sarah E. Graham.

Empire No. 1 Precinct
Polling Place—Petitjean Residence opposite Watt Park.
Inspector—William J. James.
Judges—Nellie Kitts and Ruth I. Davidson.
Clerks—Luella A. Cosper, Alice Wear and Cora O. Frink.

Empire No. 2 Precinct
Polling Place—Lanes Residence Garage, Empire Hill.
Inspector—John Bieber.
Judges—Lula Patterson and Evelyn W. Wilson.
Clerks—Dorothy R. Hays, Vashti A. Schwartz and Maude A. Banta.

Forest Springs Precinct
Polling Place—Forest Springs School House on Grass Valley Auburn Highway.
Inspector—Henry D. Handy.
Judges—Ethel M. Winkle and Mary Moore.
Clerks—Katie W. Wheeler, Alice M. Hooper and Audrey Antonowitsch.

Hills Flat No. 1 Precinct
Polling Place—Hughes Residence.
Inspector—Waverly W. Bishop.
Judges—John Durbin and Ethel L. Pascoe.
Clerks—Echo Bernie, Winnie Murphy and Agnes F. Joerschke.

Hills Flat No. 2 Precinct
Polling Place—LaRosa Inn, East Bennett Street.
Inspector—Mabel M. Thomas.
Judges—Mabel E. Rodgers and Katherine Gallino.
Clerks—Mabel E. Williams, Florence J. Nolan and Reva Warne.

SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT NO. 3

Columbia Hill Precinct
Polling Place—Columbia Hill School House.
Inspector—Georgia English.
Judge—Thomas C. Bigelow.
Clerks—Florence Pharr and Florence Hatcher.

Eureka Precinct
Polling Place—Graniteville School House.
Inspector—William McLean.
Judge—Winnie L. Gillman.
Clerks—Vivian Staples and Gertrude Hippert.

North Bloomfield Precinct
Polling Place—North Bloomfield School House.
Inspector—Charles Gaus.
Judge—Phillip Cummins.
Clerks—Herbert Paine and Victorine Penrose.

Spaulding Precinct
Polling Place—Residence of Renee Cain.
Inspector—Renee Cain.
Judge—Estelle Merlina.
Clerks—Maurine Seaton and Lena M. Scatena.

Washington Precinct
Polling Place—Washington School House.
Inspector—Alphonse Schwartz.
Judge—Clyde Cole.
Clerks—Nellie McCulla and Lillian M. Rebble.

SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT NO. 4

French Corral Precinct
Polling Place—French Corral School House.
Inspector—Eda J. Dahlberg.
Judge—Zaida Booth.
Clerks—Adele L. Browning and Theresa A. O'Connor.

North San Juan Precinct
Polling Place—North San Juan School House.
Inspector—Sarah Reader.
Judge—Carrie E. Holland and Verda I. Kessler.
Clerks—Geraldine L. Robinson, Lenora M. Brooks and Stella M. Sauer.

Anthony House Precinct
Polling Place—Pleasant Valley School House.
Inspector—Herman N. Hartung.
Judge—Alfred A. Kneebone.
Clerks—Ernest E. Schwartz and Claude H. Schwartz.

Clear Creek Precinct
Polling Place—Clear Creek School House.
Inspector—Mary B. Beyer.
Judge—Lois M. Black.
Clerks—Beatrice L. McPheeters and Unice M. Loney.

Indian Springs Precinct
Polling Place—Indian Springs School House.
Inspector—Gertrude Casey.
Judge—Viola L. Webber.
Clerks—Avis R. Eddy and Eleanor E. Ennor.

Pleasant Ridge Precinct
Polling Place—Wolf School House.
Inspector—Charles Butler.
Judge—Mary R. Sweet.
Clerks—Elizabeth White and Mildred C. Rodda.

Rough and Ready Precinct
Polling Place—Rough and Ready School House.
Inspector—Alice L. Abbott.
Judges—Effie Howe and Emma M. Erway.
Clerks—NorineSeley, Beneditta Samora and Graham D. Clapp.

Spenceville Precinct
Polling Place—Spenceville School House.
Inspector—John H. Eickhoff.
Judge—Ruby W. Giraux.
Clerks—Berha E. Pisani and Charlotte M. Van Wagner.

SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT NO. 5

Truckee No. 1 Precinct
Polling Place—Truckee Grammar School.
Inspector—Frank Kearney.
Judges—Rose Kielhoffer and Cora Maxon.
Clerks—Harold Laity, Marie A. Cabona and Laura D. Gaiennie.

Truckee No. 2 Precinct
Polling Place—Masonic Hall at Truckee.
Inspector—Charles B. White.
Judges—Lotta Bryant and Winifred Kamp.
Clerks—Ametta M. Cabona, Lucille M. Bick and Elizabeth McKay.

Soda Springs Precinct
Polling Place—Soda Springs Hotel.
Inspector—J. O. Jones.
Judge—William Sanders.
Clerks—Mrs. Martin Johnson and Myrtle Flickinger.

You Bet Precinct
Polling Place—You Bet School House.
Inspector—Ethel Brady.
Judge—William A. Levee.
Clerks—Relda Sack and Clarence H. Munger.

Dated July 24, 1942.

R. N. McCormack,
County Clerk of Nevada County, California.

THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE BY TOPPS

THE ALUMINUM USED IN ONE MODERN BOMBER IS EQUIVALENT TO THE AMOUNT THAT WOULD BE NEEDED TO MAKE 60,000 COFFEEPOTS
FOOD PRODUCTS
AIRPLANE PARTS
A FOOD MANUFACTURER HAS GONE INTO LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION OF PLASTIC-PLYWOOD AIRPLANE AND GLIDER PARTS
36 DAYS
A NEW RECORD WAS SET IN A PACIFIC COAST SHIPYARD WHEN ONE LIBERTY SHIP WAS LAUNCHED 36 DAYS AFTER IT'S KEEL WAS LAID
KANSAS
ARKA
ARKANSAS AND KANSAS TAKE THEIR NAMES FROM INDIAN TRIBES — ARKANSAS FROM ARKANSA INDIANS; FROM THE KANSA TRIBE
IN ORDER TO CONSERVE CARDBOARD CONTAINERS, ONE SUPPLY FIRM TAPES THE BOXES, INSTEAD OF GLUEING OR STAPLING THEM, SO THEY CAN BE COLLAPSED AND RETURNED FOR RE-USE.

COURT CALENDAR

The superior court has adjourned for the annual vacation and there will be no sessions until Friday, September 4th.

The following orders were made by Judge George L. Jones during the court session Friday.

Estates of Mike Denak, Thomas G. Long, James Bennallack, Joaechim Baum, and Max Golden, deceased. Final accounts approved and estates distributed in accordance with petitions on file.

Estate of Mina C. Hartman, deceased. Mabel Just appointed administratrix.

Estate of Edward L. Owens, deceased. Submitted.

Guardianship of John and Angelo Manzanelli, minors. Third account approved as presented.

Guardianship of Elizabeth Stevens incompetent. Hearing of petition for instructions continued to September 4th.

Guardianship of Eleanor A. Arthur a minor. Sale of real estate confirmed.

Guardianship of Arthur L. Lichtenberger, incometent. Account of guardian. Evidence taken and further hearing continued to September 4th.

Estate of Mary A. Jefford, deceased. Motion to retax costs continued to September 4.

August C. Presle vs. P. J. Phelan et al. Demurrer dropped from calendar to be taken up later on stipulation.

Harold E. Peterson vs. Sam L. Galbraith. Trial set for September 21.

Jean B. Overmire vs. A. W. Van Haften. Default quiet title continued to September 4.

Anna Grauft vs. Frank Grauft. Set for trial on September 23.

Ethel M. Murphy vs. John Murphy. Interlocutory decree of divorce granted.

Grace B. Nile vs. Herbert J. Nile. Decree of annulment entered.

A LETTER

Editor The Nugget
Sir:

Am wonderin' just why "Just Wonderin' " by A. Merriam Conner has been discontinued.

It was always the first part of The Nugget I read. In this time of stress, worry and heartaches we need plain wholesome truths, need them placed before us every day.

I do hope you will soon continue "Just Wonderin' " I know it was enjoyed by a great many people beside myself.

I always found something over which to ponder in each of her articles. Many thanks for taking your time and do hope you will give this your kind consideration.

Thanking you very kindly, I remain,
Sincerely,
MRS. ROSANNA GRANT.
North San Juan.

(Editor's Note: A. Merriam Conner is enjoying a short vacation but we join with others in hoping soon that she will return to writing "Just Wonderin'.")

Glass stoves may take the place of metal ones to save steel for making tanks and ships. Manufacturers also are considering terra cotta, cement, and fibre-board as substitute materials.

A *well-painted* home will withstand the ravages of time and weather almost indefinitely. But don't forget that a *well*-painted home is *not* one painted with low-quality paint. It is one painted with *good* paint. For exterior painting, insist on Fuller Pure Prepared Paint—the finest all-purpose "house" paint made. *It lasts.* For *all* your paint needs, see a Fuller Paint Dealer.

FULLER PAINTS
They last

ALPHA STORES, Ltd.

Nevada City Phone 5 Grass Valley Phone 88

DEFENSE COUNCIL MEETS TONIGHT

Mayor Benjamin Hall will preside over a meeting of the Nevada City Civilian Defense Council here tonight at the City Hall.

Not only members of the council but air raid wardens and various sub committee members are urged to attend the meeting.

Definite formulation of plans for the civilian defense of the community in an eventualit will be made at tonight's meeting.

[illegible] Anderson, 77, brother [illegible] of Mrs. Ella Austin of Nevada City, died Friday afternoon at Spenceville while working in the postoffice. Funeral rites are to be held in Marysville at the Lipp and Sullivan Chapel.

LIBERTY LIMERICKS

A real estate man from
South Bend
Said—"We'll bring this
war to an end
If *all* of us sign
On that old 'dotted line'
When Uncle Sam asks us
to lend."

Our land will be worth a lot more if it's kept free! Help your county reach its War Bond quota . . . put 10% o your income into War Bonds every pay day!

U. S. Treasury Dept.

(EDITORIAL)

THE NEW POSTOFFICE

New post offices do not make or break communities. But sometimes such a new building can hold more significance for a town than meets the eye. It seems to us that our new postoffice is a milestone in the life of our city.

A good many of us remember the Nevada City of ten years ago. The new bank, the new city hall, the new court house, and now the new headquarters for our improved postal service have all come since then.

With new buildings, the town has lost some of its quaintness, but has gained modern equipment with which to go about its daily work. Quaintness is attractive, but it is often an anachronism. Our town is not a picture post card, though its pretty hills and slanting streets, it often looks like one.

The town is the home of the life of our people. If it's public buildings are reasonably modern and efficient, they will contribute greatly to our efficiency in daily work.

There are always some who view with regret any phase of the passing of the old and the coming of the new that is perpetually taking place around us. But most of us hail with enthusiastic approval our efficient and well-built new buildings, and particularly at this time, our shining new post office of brick and polished oak.

Everyone knows what a pleasure it is to work in pleasant, well-lit, modern surroundings. Our postal service employees will be grateful for this fine new building, and citizens of Nevada City will see the efficient new building performing excellent service for many and many a long year.

Nevada City will never, through modernization and improvement, lose its charm for the visitor, or for its own citizens. Always there will be the delightful backdrop of the round, pine-covered hills, and the narrow up-and-down streets, picturesque now as in the days of the gold rush.

The significance of the new post office for Nevada City is that it is one more large piece of efficient equipment with which to carry on the daily work and play of our town's life. Our public buildings are up-to-date. Nevada City is keeping up with the times—and losing none of her olden charm in the process!

Mrs. Mollie Ostrom, Former North Bloomfield Resdent, Dies In Yreka

Mrs. Mollie Ostrom, former resident of North Bloomfield, died in Yreka, Siskiyou County, last week.

The deceased was the widow of the late Jay Ostrom, livery stable proprietor of North Bloomfield.

Mrs. Ostrom was born near Sweetland, where she lived for a number of years prior to going to North Bloomfield to make her home. In Yreka, she lived with her daughter, Mrs. Myra Ackerman.

She was a sister of the late Judge W. L. Mobley of this city and Mrs. Laura Crandall of Yreka.

The funeral rites were held in Yreka but the body was sent to Nevada City, where burial took place yesterday under the direction of the Holmes Funeral Home.

FOLLOWING THE TRADITION OF A CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF "CARRYING THE MAIL," ESTABLISHED 66 YEARS AGO THE

Nevada County Narrow Gauge Railroad Company

PROUDLY DELIVERS THE FIRST MAIL TO THE NEW

NEVADA CITY POST OFFICE

OUR HEARTY CONGRATULATIONS TO POSTMASTER

BETTY MARTIN WEST

THE PEOPLE OF NEVADA CITY

THE UNITED STATES POSTAL DEPARTMENT

UPON THE ERECTION OF A BUILDING THAT IS MODERN, STYLEFUL. PRIDE-INSPIRING

I AM PROUD TO PRESENT TO NEVADA CITYANS THEIR BEAUTIFUL, NEW

POSTOFFICE BUILDING

BETTY MARTIN WEST
Postmaster

County Office Aspirants Extend Congratulations For New Postoffice

EBEN K. SMART

A. M. HOLMES
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
CORONER
Nevada County

ALVAH HOOPER
Candidate for
CORONER
Nevada County

MRS. LILA M. CHAMPION
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR

THEO. KOHLER JR.
Candidate for
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR
Nevada County

CARL J. TOBIASSEN
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Nevada County

H. WARD SHELDON
Candidate for
DISTRICT ATTORNEY
Nevada County

RICHARD HOSKINS
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Nevada County

FRED E. WILLIFORD
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Nevada County

JOHN A. FONTZ
Candidate for
ASSESSOR
Nevada County

PHILLIP G. SCADDEN
Candidate for
ASSESSOR
Nevada County

JOSEPH MARTIN
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County

MISS ELMA HECKER
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County

JOSEPH HENWOOD
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County

JIM HENWOOD
Candidate for
TREASURER
Nevada County

VERNON STOLL
(Incumbent)
Candidate for
DISTRICT ATTORNEY
Nevada County